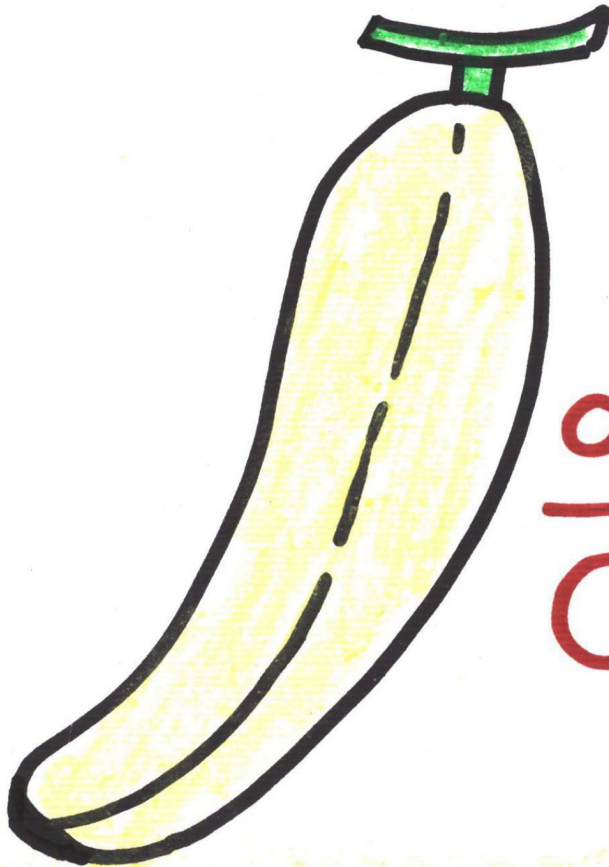


द्वाना



केला